

### Handout 8.3: Recognizing Your ANTs (Automatic Negative Thoughts)

**Remember: You CAN eradicate the ANTs! This concept is based on the work of psychiatrist Daniel Amen, author of "Change Your Brain, Change Your Life."**

Automatic Negative Thought (ANT)	Type of ANT Distortion

#### 13 Types of ANT Distortions That Lead to Low Self-Esteem

1. **Catastrophizing.** You label things as horrible and awful instead of unfortunate and disappointing: "This is HORRIBLE!"
2. **Fortune telling.** You think you can predict the future: "I'll never find anyone who will be interested in me. I'll be alone the rest of my life."
3. **Black-and-white thinking.** You make all-or-nothing assumptions: "No men are trustworthy."
4. **Personalization.** You blame yourself for things that are out of your control: "I am to blame for my child's issues."
5. **Jumping to conclusions.** You make assumptions and regard them as fact: "He told me that he couldn't come to the party because he just doesn't like me."
6. **Labeling.** You label yourself and others instead of being specific: Instead of saying, "I made a mistake," you label yourself a "failure" or a "loser."
7. **Magnification.** You make mountains out of molehills: "This is the worst day of my life!"
8. **Minimization.** You deny that things are an issue when they are: You say "It's not a big deal!" (when it really is) or "I don't care!" (when you really do).

### The Low Self-Esteem Solution

9. **"Shoulding."** You have judgmental attitudes toward yourself and others: *"He shouldn't be so upset about it" or "I should be smarter and thinner than I am."*
10. **Making comparisons.** You compare yourself to others: *"He is so much smarter than me. I'm stupid."*
11. **Mental filter.** You focus on one negative detail and not the whole picture, discounting the positives: *"My large nose makes me look ugly."*
12. **Emotional reasoning.** If you feel it, you think it must be true: *"I feel like an idiot; therefore, I am."*
13. **Globalizing.** You see temporary feelings as permanent: *"I feel bad now, and always will."*